R20 Code No: 871AD JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD MCA I Semester Examinations, July/August - 2021 **OPERATING SYSTEMS** Max.Marks:75

Time: 3 Hours

Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks - - -

1.a) b)	Write in detail on time shared and real-time operating systems. What is Operating system? Explain various services of operating system.	[7+8]
2.a)	What is CPU scheduling? Describe the difference among the short term scheduler and Long term scheduler.	heduler,
b)	What is thread? Explain about user-level and kernel level threads.	[7+8]
3.a)	What is the difference between the processes and thread ?Explain about proprocess control block.	ocess and
b)	What is dead lock? Explain about the dead lock prevention conditions.	[7+8]
4.	What is process Synchronization and critical section? Explain the Peterson on critical section problems.	solution [15]
5.	What is semaphore? How it is used in solving the critical section problems?	[15]
6.	Consider the following page reference string 7,0,1,2,0,3,0,4,2,3,0,3,2,1,2,0,1,7 many page faults would occur for the following replacement algorithm assuming frames?	
	a) FIFO represement b) Optimal replacement.	[8+7]
7.a) b)	What is Virtual memory? Explain the demand paging and its performance. Write detail on file allocation methods.	[7+8]
8.a) b)	Discuss about File system structure. Explain about lseek, stat and ioctl system calls.	[7+8]
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